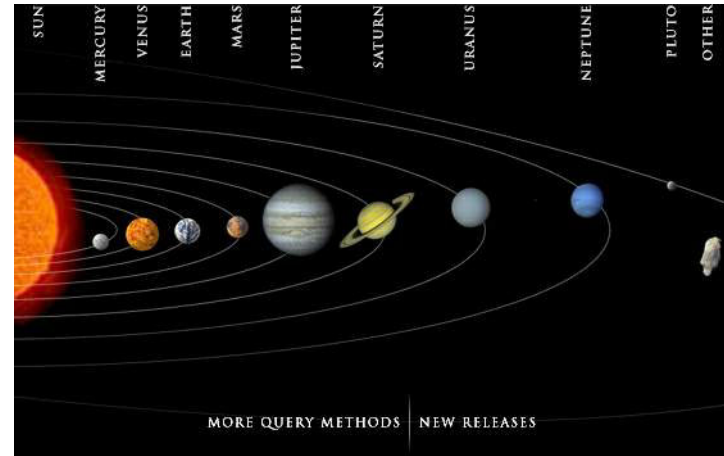


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- 교재: matlab 을 이용한 화학공학 열역학,
김헌외 4인 공정, 아진
- 평가방법:
-출석(8), 과제(12), 발표(0), 중간(40), 기말(40)
- 연구주제: 복잡한 화학/생물 공정의 기능적 해석
FACS (functional analysis of complex systems)

- 에너지 보존법칙: 지구와 태양계의 에너지 보존 (달한계와 열린계)



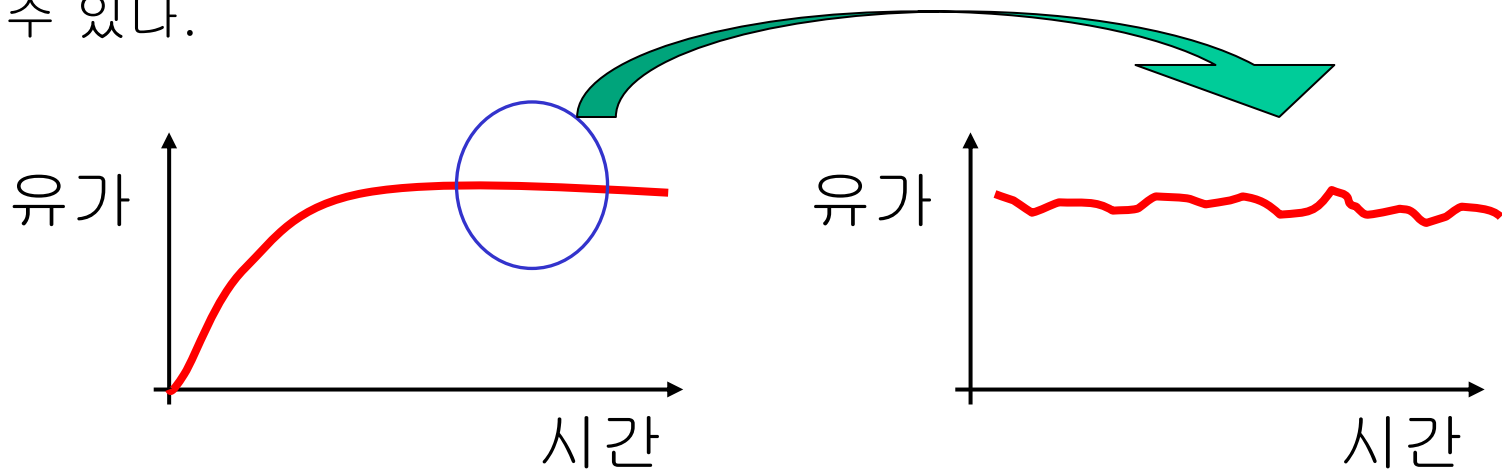
- 엔트로피 증가 법칙: 우주의 기원과 팽창



- 화학/생물 분자에 관한 기본 물성치에 관한 정보 구축 (database: NIST, DIPPR)
- 물성치 예측모델 개발
- 물성치 예측
 - NIST: <http://webbook.nist.gov/chemistry/>,
 - 한국화학공학정보센터: <http://www.cheric.org>
- 상평형의 이론적 접근
- 활동도 (액상내 실질 농도) 예측
- 공정개발이나 합성에 응용

평형이란?

- 거시적 관점에서는 시간에 따라 어떤 상태가 유지되는 것으로, 가장 안정한 상태 또는 에너지가 최소인 상태를 말한다.
- 미시적으로는 상태 A 에서 상태 B 로 또는 상태 B 에서 상태 A 로 변화가, 작은 시간동안, 거의 비슷한 정도를 유지하는 것을 말한다 (분자상태적 관점).
- 예로서, 유가가 어느 일정기간 동안 안정세를 유지하였다면, 이는 석유의 공급량과 수요량의 평형에 기인한 평형상태라고 말할 수 있다.



Water - Microsoft Internet Explorer

파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 즐겨찾기(A) 도구(T) 도움말(H)

뒤로 - - - 검색 즐겨찾기 미디어

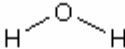
주소(D) http://webbook.nist.gov/cgi/cbook.cgi?Name=water&Units=SI&cTG=on&cTC=on&cTP=on&cTR=on&cIE= 이동 연결 >>

즐거찾기 x
추가.. >>

연결
Korean...
라디오 ...
MSN,c...
shopping
Daum -...
search ...

NIST Standard Reference Data Program Data Gateway Online Databases Chemistry WebBook

Water

- **Formula:** H₂O
- **Molecular Weight:** 18.02
- **CAS Registry Number:** 7732-18-5
- **Chemical Structure:**


This structure is also available as a [2d Mol file](#).

- **Other Names:** Water vapor; Distilled water; Ice; H₂O; Dihydrogen oxide; steam; Tritiotope
- [Gas phase thermochemistry data](#)
- [Condensed phase thermochemistry data](#)
- [Phase change data](#)
- [Reaction thermochemistry data \(reactions 1 to 50\)](#)
- [Gas phase ion energetics data](#)
- [Ion clustering data](#)
- [References](#)
- [Notes / Error Report](#)

완료 인터넷

Water - Microsoft Internet Explorer

파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 즐겨찾기(A) 도구(I) 도움말(H)

뒤로 -> -> -> 검색 즐겨찾기 미디어 -> -> 이동 연결 >>

주소(D) http://webbook.nist.gov/cgi/cbook.cgi?Name=water&Units=SI&cTG=on&cTC=on&cTP=on&cTR=on&cIE=on&cIC=on#Thermo

Gas phase thermochemistry data

Go To: [Top](#), [Condensed phase thermochemistry data](#), [Phase change data](#), [Reaction thermochemistry data](#), [Gas phase ion energetics data](#), [Ion clustering data](#), [References](#), [Notes / Error Report](#)

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Quantity	Value	Units	Method	Reference	Comment
$\Delta_f H^\circ_{\text{gas}}$	-241.826 ± 0.040	kJ/mol	Review	Cox, Wagman, et al., 1984	CODATA Review value
$\Delta_f H^\circ_{\text{gas}}$	-241.83	kJ/mol	Review	Chase, 1998	Data last reviewed in March, 1979
Quantity	Value	Units	Method	Reference	Comment
$S^\circ_{\text{gas,1 bar}}$	188.835 ± 0.010	J/mol*K	Review	Cox, Wagman, et al., 1984	CODATA Review value
$S^\circ_{\text{gas,1 bar}}$	188.84	J/mol*K	Review	Chase, 1998	Data last reviewed in March, 1979

Gas Phase Heat Capacity (Shomate Equation)

$$C_p^\circ = A + B*t + C*t^2 + D*t^3 + E/t^2$$

$$H^\circ - H^\circ_{298.15} = A*t + B*t^2/2 + C*t^3/3 + D*t^4/4 - E/t + F - H$$

$$S^\circ = A*\ln(t) + B*t + C*t^2/2 + D*t^3/3 - E/(2*t^2) + G$$

C_p = heat capacity (J/mol*K)
 H° = standard enthalpy (kJ/mol)
 S° = standard entropy (J/mol*K)
 t = temperature (K) / 1000.

[View plot](#) Requires a Java capable browser.

인터넷

Condensed phase thermochemistry data

Go To: [Top](#), [Gas phase thermochemistry data](#), [Phase change data](#), [Reaction thermochemistry data](#), [Gas phase ion energetics data](#), [Ion clustering data](#), [References](#), [Notes / Error Report](#)

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Quantity	Value	Units	Method	Reference	Comment
$\Delta_f H^\circ_{\text{liquid}}$	-285.830 ± 0.040	kJ/mol	Review	Cox, Wagman, et al., 1984	CODATA Review value
$\Delta_f H^\circ_{\text{liquid}}$	-285.83	kJ/mol	Review	Chase, 1998	Data last reviewed in March, 1979
Quantity	Value	Units	Method	Reference	Comment
S°_{liquid}	69.95 ± 0.03	J/mol*K	Review	Cox, Wagman, et al., 1984	CODATA Review value
Quantity	Value	Units	Method	Reference	Comment
$S^\circ_{\text{liquid,1 bar}}$	69.95	J/mol*K	Review	Chase, 1998	Data last reviewed in March, 1979

Liquid Phase Heat Capacity (Shomate Equation)

$$C_p^\circ = A + B*t + C*t^2 + D*t^3 + E/t^2$$

$$H^\circ - H^\circ_{298.15} = A*t + B*t^2/2 + C*t^3/3 + D*t^4/4 - E/t + F - H$$

$$S^\circ = A*\ln(t) + B*t + C*t^2/2 + D*t^3/3 - E/(2*t^2) + G$$

C_p = heat capacity (J/mol*K)

H° = standard enthalpy (kJ/mol)

S° = standard entropy (J/mol*K)

t = temperature (K) / 1000.

Phase change data

Go To: [Top](#), [Gas phase thermochemistry data](#), [Condensed phase thermochemistry data](#), [References](#), [Notes / Error Report](#)

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Data compiled as indicated in comments:

[TRC](#) - Thermodynamics Research Center, NIST Boulder Laboratories, M. Frenkel director

Quantity	Value	Units	Method	Reference	Comment
T _{boil}	373.17 ± 0.04	K	AVG	N/A	Average of 7 values; Individual data points
Quantity	Value	Units	Method	Reference	Comment
T _{triple}	0.00136	K	N/A	Hallbrucker, Mayer, et al., 1989	Glass phase; Uncertainty assigned by TRC = 10. K; the GL state is vapor deposited amorphous water, the GL-L transitions starts at 136 K and has a range of 14 K; TRC
Quantity	Value	Units	Method	Reference	Comment
P _{triple}	0.0061	bar	N/A	Sato, Watanabe, et al., 1991	Uncertainty assigned by TRC = 0.01 bar; TRC
Quantity	Value	Units	Method	Reference	Comment
T _c	647. ± 2.	K	AVG	N/A	Average of 7 values; Individual data points
Quantity	Value	Units	Method	Reference	Comment
P _c	220.6400	bar	N/A	Sato, Watanabe, et al., 1991	Uncertainty assigned by TRC = 0.05 bar; TRC
P _c	220.60	bar	N/A	Brunner, 1990	Uncertainty assigned by TRC = 0.12 bar; TRC

Water - Microsoft Internet Explorer

파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 즐겨찾기(A) 도구(T) 도움말(H)

주소(D) http://webbook.nist.gov/cgi/cbook.cgi?ID=C7732185&Units=SI&Mask=7&Type=ANTOINE&Plot=on#ANTOINE 이동 연결 >>

Antoine Equation Parameters

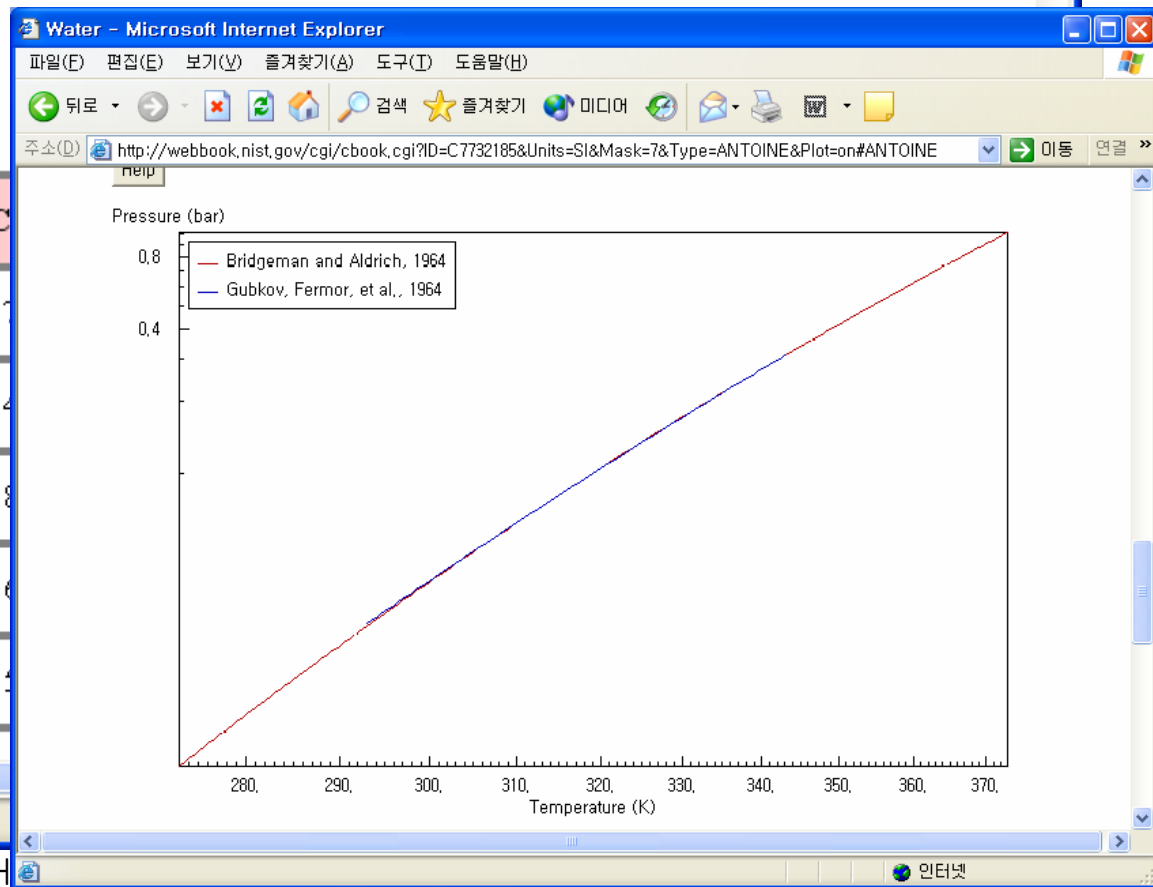
Go To: [Top](#), [References](#), [Notes / Error Report](#)

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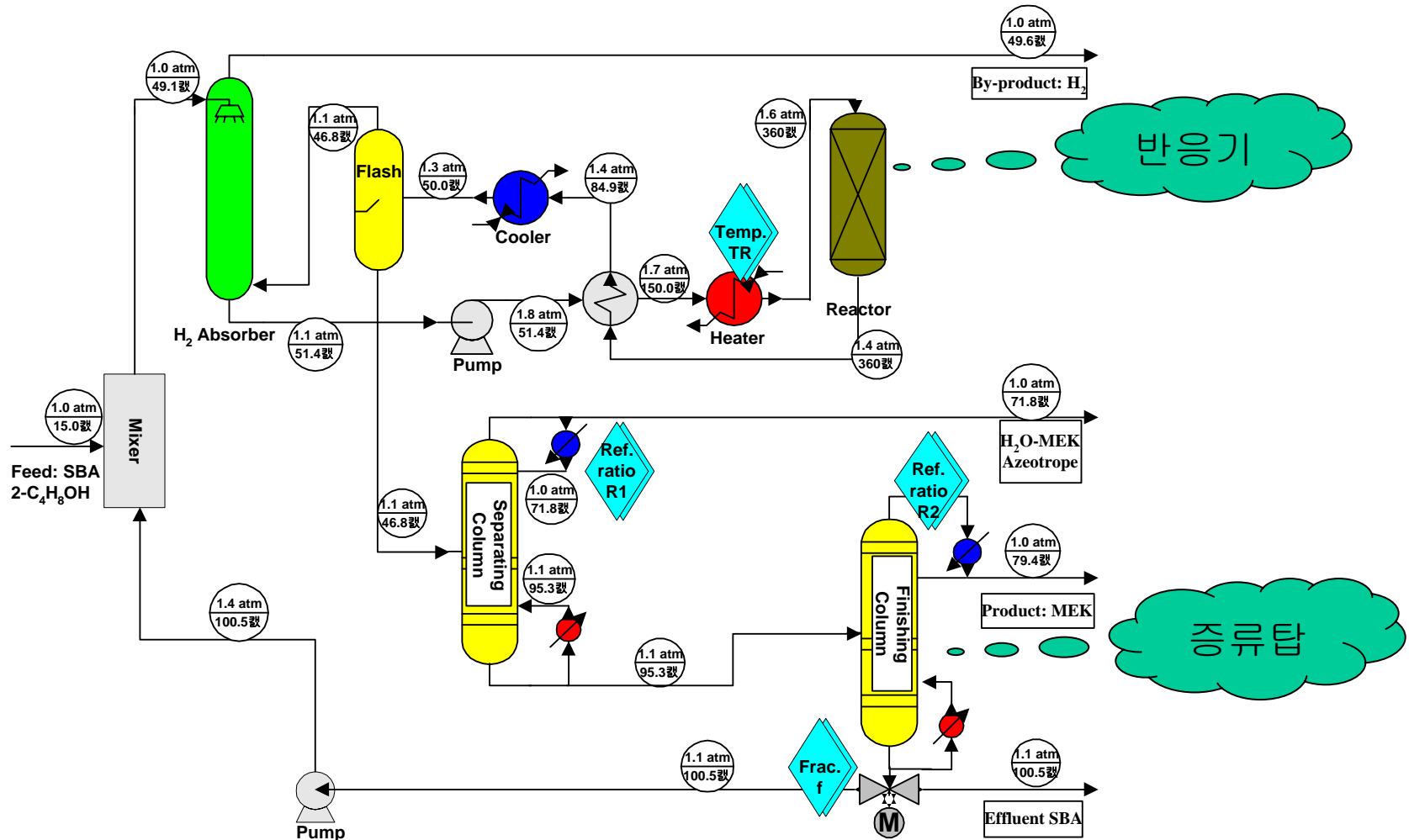
$$\log_{10}(P) = A - (B / (T + C))$$

P = vapor pressure (bar)
T = temperature (K)

Temperature (K)	A	B	C
273. - 303.	5.40221	1838.675	-31.7
304. - 333.	5.20389	1733.926	-39.4
334. - 363.	5.07680	1659.793	-45.8
344. - 373.	5.08354	1663.125	-45.6
293. - 343.	6.20963	2354.731	7.5



MEK (methyl-ethyl-ketone, C_4H_8O) 공정 흐름도



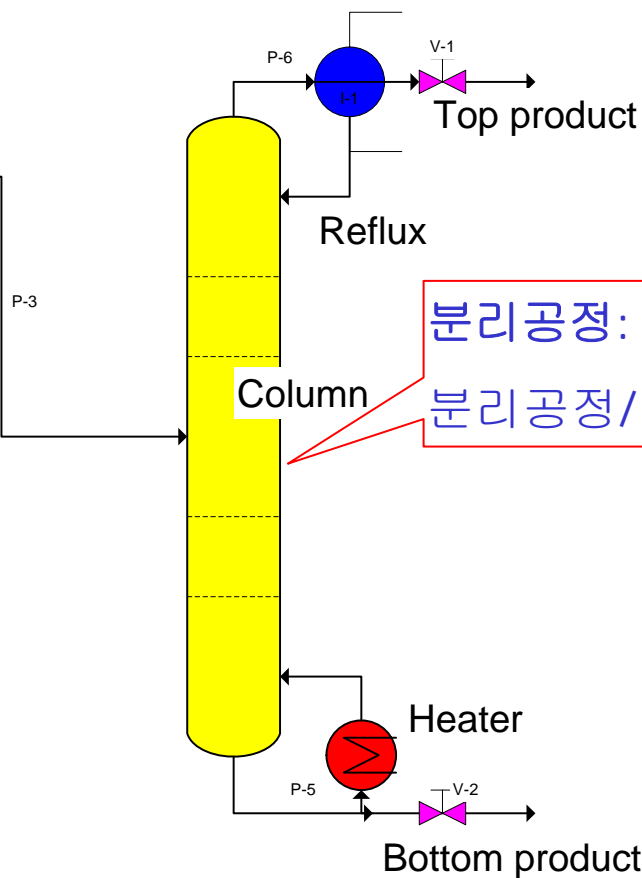
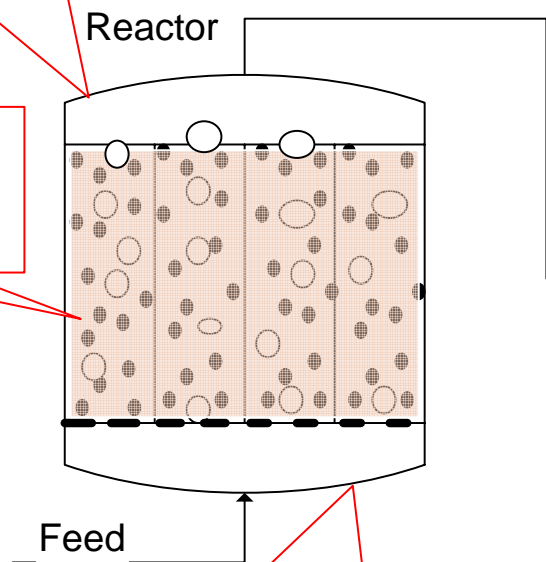
반응기

증류탑

기포의 수력학적 거동:
유체역학/혼합이론

물질/열전달:
열역학/전달현상

화학/생물 반응기:
반응공학/촉매공학/생물공학



분리공정:
분리공정/단위공정/열역학

공정설계/합성/최적화/제어:
공정시스템 공학 (PSE), 계산과학, 공업수학

단위계	길이 (length)	질량 (mass)	시간 (time)	온도 (temperature)	분자수 (unit mole number)
SI	m	kg	s	K	kmol
	cm	g	s	K	Mol
British			s	R	Lb-mol

부피 (V): m^3
 속도 (v) : m/s
 가속도 (a) : m/s^2
 힘 ($F=ma$) : $kg \cdot m/s^2 = N$

압력 ($P=F/A$) : N/m^2
 일 ($W=FL$) : $N \cdot m = J$
 열 (Q) : $1 cal = 4.18 J$
 농도 ($C=no./V$): mol/m^3

- 열역학 제 1법칙 (에너지 보존)
- 열역학 제 2법칙 (엔트로피 증가/무질서도의 증가)
- PVT 상태방정식
- 상평형
- 활동도