

1.2. V=3 litter

(a) $T = 673K, P = 2MPa$

, $PV = nRT$, n

$$n = \frac{PV}{RT}$$

(T), (P) (V), $R = 8.314 \frac{cm^3 \cdot MPa}{mol \cdot K}$,

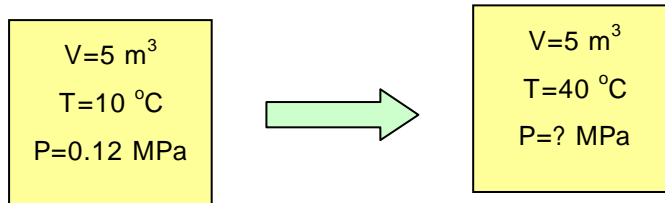
$$n = \frac{P \cdot V}{R \cdot T} = \frac{2MPa \cdot 3000cm^3}{8.314cm^3MPa \cdot 673K}$$

=1.07 mol

(b) n=0.505 mol

(c) n=1.20 mol

1.4.



$$R = 8.314 \frac{cm^3 \cdot MPa}{mol \cdot K}$$

$$n = \frac{P \cdot V}{R \cdot T} = \frac{0.12MPa \cdot 5 \times 10^6 cm^3}{8.314cm^3MPa \cdot (273.15 + 10)K}$$

=255 mol.

40 °C 가

$$P = \frac{nRT}{V}$$

$$P = \frac{n}{V} \cdot R \cdot T$$

$$= \frac{255 \text{ mol}}{5 \times 10^6 \text{ cm}^3} \cdot 8.314 \text{ J mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1} \cdot (40 + 273.15) \text{ K}$$

$$= 0.133 \text{ MPa}$$

1.6

(a)

(n) (w) (M_w)

$$n = \frac{w}{M_w} \tag{6-1}$$

$$PV = \frac{w}{M_w} RT \tag{6-2}$$

$$(=w/V) \tag{6-2}$$

$$\frac{w}{V} = \frac{M_w P}{RT}$$

$$(M_w)_{N_2} = 28 \text{ g/mol}, P=1\text{bar}, T=298\text{K}$$

$$R = 83.143 \frac{\text{cm}^3 \cdot \text{bar}}{\text{mol} \cdot \text{K}}$$

$$\frac{w}{V} = \frac{M_w}{V} \cdot \frac{P}{R \cdot T}$$

$$\frac{w}{V} = \frac{28 \text{ g}}{\text{mol}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ bar}}{83.143 \text{ cm}^3 \text{ bar} \cdot 298 \text{ K}}$$

$$(w/V) = 1.13 \times 10^{-3} \text{ g/cm}^3 = 1.13 \text{ g/l}$$

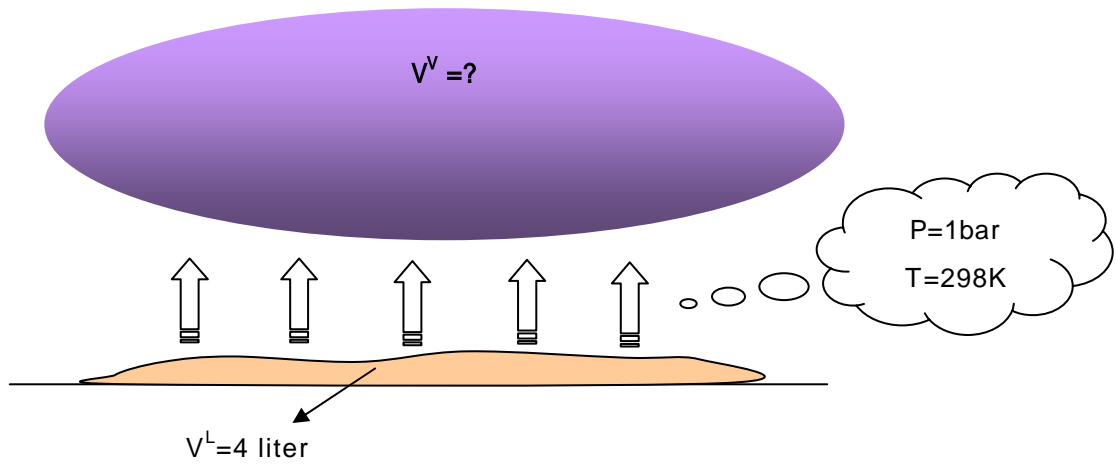
(b) $(M_w)_{O_2} = 32 \text{ g/mol}$
 $w/V = 1.29 \times 10^{-3} \text{ g/cm}^3 = 1.29 \text{ g/l}$

(c) 0.79:0.21
 $(M_w)_{air} = 0.79 \times 28 \text{ g/mol} + 0.21 \times 32 \text{ g/mol} = 28.84 \text{ g/mol}$
 $w/V = 1.16 \times 10^{-3} \text{ g/cm}^3 = 1.16 \text{ g/l}$

(d) $(M_w)_{CO_2} = 44 \text{ g/mol}$
 $\rho = \frac{w}{V} = 1.78 \times 10^{-3} \text{ g/cm}^3 = 1.78 \text{ g/l}$

(d) $(M_w)_{Ar} = 40 \text{ g/mol}$
 $\rho = \frac{w}{V} = 1.61 \times 10^{-3} \text{ g/cm}^3 = 1.61 \text{ g/l}$

1.9



$w = \rho V$

= $\frac{0.692 \text{ g}}{\text{cm}^3} \times 4000 \text{ cm}^3$

= 2768 g = 2.768 kg

$(M_w) = 114 \text{ g/mol}$

$$n = \frac{w}{M_w} = \frac{2768 \text{ g}}{114 \text{ g}} \text{ mol}$$

$$= 24.28 \text{ mol}$$

, 24.28 mol

$$V = \frac{nRT}{P}$$

, V=591 liter.

1.11

$$w_{\text{lifting}} = (\rho_{\text{air}} - \rho_{\text{gas}}) \cdot V_{\text{ballon}}$$

25 °C, 1 atm

100 °C, 1 atm 가

1.6

$$\rho = \frac{w}{V} = \frac{M_w P}{RT}$$

$$\rho_{\text{air}} = 1.185 \text{ g/l}$$

$$\rho_{\text{gas}} = 1.046 \text{ g/l}$$

$$V_{\text{ballon}} = 1.5 \times 10^6 \text{ liter}$$

$$w_{\text{lifting}} = (1.185 - 1.046) \cdot 1.5 \times 10^6 = 209000 \text{ g} = 209 \text{ kg}$$

가

$$F_{\text{lifting}} = w_{\text{lifting}} \cdot g / g_c = 209 \text{ kg} \cdot g$$

N

$$F_{\text{lifting}} = 209 \text{ kg} \cdot 9.8 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2} = 20.5 \text{ kN}$$

1.18. 3kg

60 °C

(a) 60 °C

, $P^{\text{sat}}=0.02 \text{ MPa}$

(b)

, $V^L=0.001017\text{m}^3/\text{kg}$

$$V_{\text{total}}^L = V^L \cdot w = 0.001017 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{kg}} \times 3\text{kg} = 0.003051\text{m}^3 = 3.5\text{l}$$

(c) 2kg

, 1kg

$$\begin{aligned} V_{\text{total}} &= V_{\text{total}}^L + V_{\text{total}}^V \\ &= \frac{0.001017\text{m}^3}{\text{kg}} \cdot 1\text{kg} + \frac{7.667\text{m}^3}{\text{kg}} \cdot 2\text{kg} = 15.34\text{m}^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Delta U^{\text{vap}} = 2204.74 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}, \quad 2\text{kg}$$

$$\Delta U_{\text{total}}^{\text{vap}} = 2204.74 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}} \cdot 2\text{kg} = 4409.5\text{kJ}$$

(d) 3kg

(ΔH_{total})

(ΔU_{total})

, $\Delta H^{\text{vap}} = 2357.65\text{kJ} / \text{kg}$, $\Delta U^{\text{vap}} = 2204.74\text{kJ} / \text{kg}$

$$\Delta H_{\text{total}} = \Delta H^{\text{vap}} \cdot w = 2357.65 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}} \cdot 3\text{kg} = 7073\text{kJ}$$

$$\Delta U_{\text{total}} = \Delta U^{\text{vap}} \cdot w = 2204.74 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}} \cdot 3\text{kg} = 6614\text{kJ}$$

(e)

