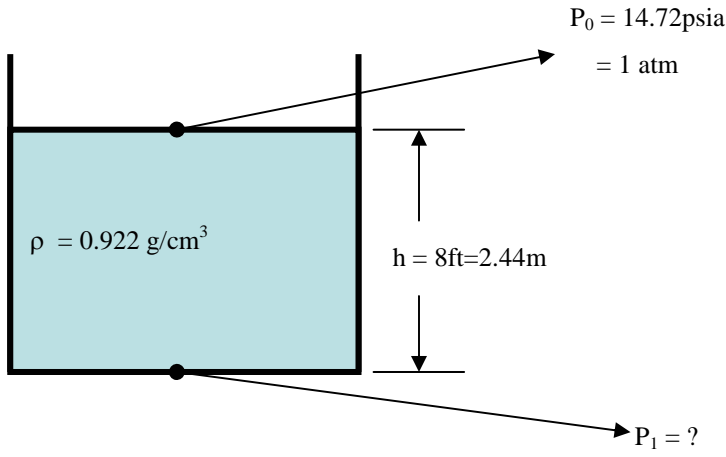
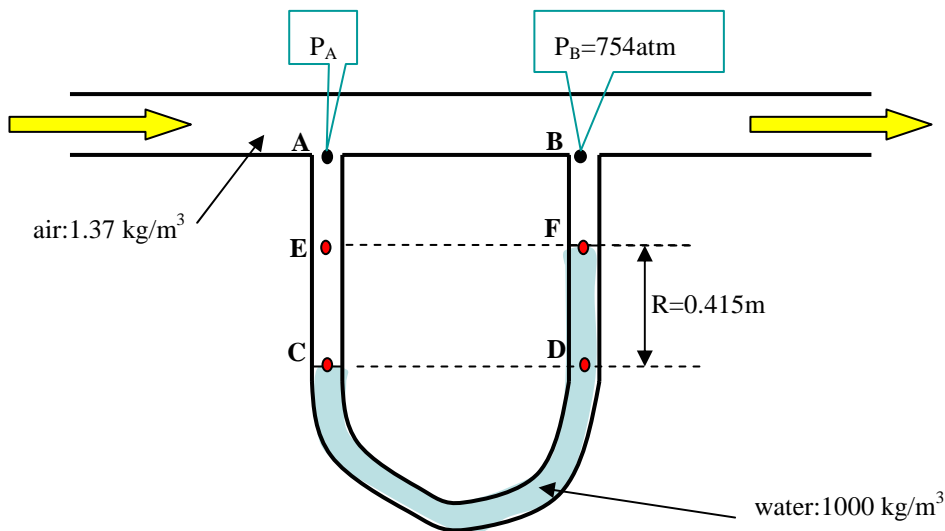


2.2-1.



$$\begin{aligned}
 P_1 &= P_0 + \rho gh \\
 &= 1.013 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa} + 922 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3} \cdot 9.8 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2} \cdot 2.44 \text{ m} \\
 &= 1.013 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa} + 2.2047 \times 10^4 \text{ Pa} \\
 &= 123.35 \text{ kPa} \\
 &= 123.35 \text{ kPa} \cdot \frac{14.7 \text{ psia}}{101.3 \text{ kPa}} = 17.9 \text{ psia}
 \end{aligned}$$

2.2-4 U-tube



가 , A , B 가 , 가 E

가 , C D .

$$P_C = P_D \quad (2.2-4-1)$$

C D .

$$P_C = P_A + P_{AE} + P_{EC} \quad (2.2-4-2)$$

$$P_D = P_B + P_{BF} + P_{FD}$$

(2.2-4-2) (2.2-4-1) ,

$$P_A = P_B + P_{BF} - P_{AE} + P_{FD} - P_{EC}$$

$$P_{BF} - P_{AE} \quad , \quad P_{BF} = P_{AE} \cdot$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_A &= P_B + P_{FD} - P_{EC} \\ &= P_B + \rho_{water} gR - \rho_{air} gR \\ &= P_B + (\rho_{water} - \rho_{air})gR \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_A &= 754mmHg \cdot \frac{101.3kPa}{760mmHg} + (1000 - 1.3) \frac{kg}{m^3} \cdot 9.8 \frac{m}{s^2} \cdot 0.415m \cdot \frac{1kPa}{1000Pa} \\ &= 104.56kPa \end{aligned}$$

2.5-2

: Re=2100, D=0.01m, ρ=855 kg/m³, μ=2.1×10⁻² Pa·s.

1)

$$\begin{aligned} Re &= \frac{\rho D v}{\mu} \\ v &= \frac{\mu}{\rho D} \cdot Re \\ &= \frac{2.1 \times 10^{-2} Pa \cdot s}{855 \frac{kg}{m^3} \cdot 0.01m} \cdot 2100 = 5.158m/s \end{aligned}$$

2) ρ₂=925 kg/m³, μ₂=1.5×10⁻² Pa·s

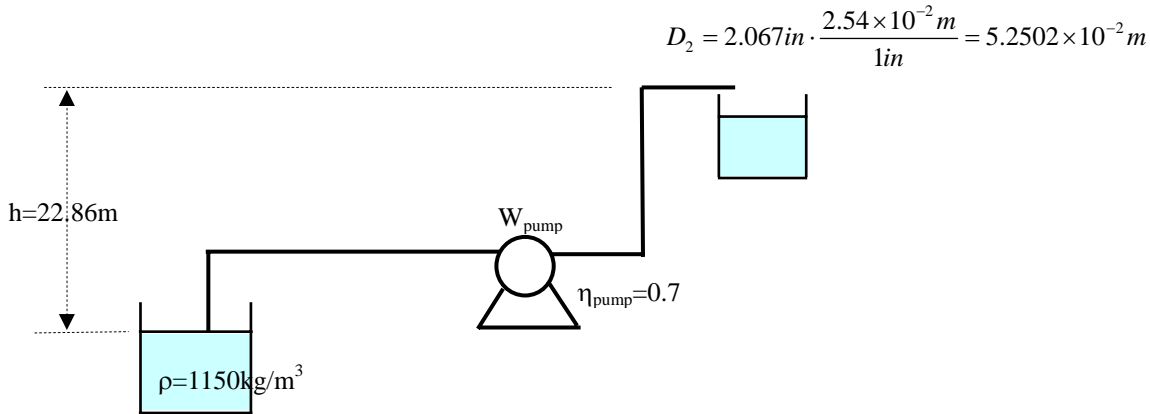
가

,

가

$$\begin{aligned} Re &= \frac{\rho_2 D_2 v}{\mu_2} \\ D_2 &= Re \cdot \frac{\mu_2}{\rho_2 \cdot v} \\ &= 2100 \cdot \frac{1.5 \times 10^{-2} \frac{kg}{m \cdot s}}{925 \frac{kg}{m^3} \cdot 5.158 \frac{m}{s}} = 6.602mm \end{aligned}$$

2.7-8



$$\dot{V} = 0.2 \frac{\text{ft}^3}{\text{s}} \cdot \frac{0.3048^3 \text{ m}^3}{\text{ft}^3} = 5.6634 \times 10^{-3} \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{s}}$$

$$D_1 = 3.548 \text{ in} \cdot \frac{2.54 \times 10^{-2} \text{ m}}{1 \text{ in}} = 9.0119 \times 10^{-2} \text{ m}$$

$$\begin{aligned} F_{\text{loss}} &= 18 \frac{\text{ft} \cdot \text{lb}_f}{\text{lb}_m} \cdot \frac{\text{lb}_m}{0.45359 \text{ kg}} \cdot \frac{0.3048 \text{ m}}{\text{ft}} \cdot \frac{4.4482 \text{ N}}{\text{lb}_f} \\ &= 53.803 \frac{\text{N} \cdot \text{m}}{\text{kg}} = 53.803 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\Delta H + \frac{1}{2} \Delta v^2 + g \Delta z \right) \dot{m} = \dot{Q} - [\dot{W}_{\text{loss}} - \dot{W}_{\text{pump}}] \quad (2.7-8-2)$$

$$\left(\Delta H + \frac{1}{2} \Delta v^2 + g \Delta z \right) \dot{m} = \dot{Q} - F_{\text{loss}} \dot{m} + \dot{W}_{\text{pump}}$$

$$(\dot{Q} = 0), \quad , \quad \text{가} \quad ,$$

$$\Delta H = \frac{\Delta P}{\rho}$$

$$(2.7-8-2)$$

$$\dot{W}_{\text{pump}} = \left(\frac{\Delta P}{\rho} + \frac{1}{2} \Delta v^2 + g \Delta z + F_{\text{loss}} \right) \dot{m} \quad (2.7-8-3)$$

$$\dot{m} = \dot{V} \cdot \rho = 5.6634 \times 10^{-3} \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{s}} \cdot \frac{1150 \text{ kg}}{\text{m}^3} = 6.5129 \text{ kg} / \text{s}$$

$$v_1 = \frac{\dot{V}}{A} = \frac{5.6634 \times 10^{-3} \frac{m^3}{s}}{\frac{\pi}{4} (9.0119 \times 10^{-2})^2 m^2} = 0.8883 m/s$$

$$v_2 = \frac{\dot{V}}{A} = \frac{5.6634 \times 10^{-3} \frac{m^3}{s}}{\frac{\pi}{4} (5.2502 \times 10^{-2})^2 m^2} = 2.6173 m/s$$

(2.7-8-3) 가

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{W}_{pump} &= \left(\frac{1}{2} (v_2^2 - v_1^2) + g\Delta z + F_{loss} \right) \dot{m} \\ &= \left(\frac{1}{2} (2.6173^2 - 0.8883^2) \frac{m^2}{s^2} + 9.8 \frac{m}{s^2} \cdot 22.86m + 53.803 \frac{J}{kg} \right) 6.5129 \frac{kg}{s} \\ &= 1829.2 J/s = 1.8292 kW \end{aligned}$$

$$\dot{W}_{pump,real} = \frac{\dot{W}_{pump,theory}}{\eta} = \frac{1.8292 kW}{0.7} = 2.6132 kW$$

$$\dot{W}_{pump,real} = 2.6132 kW \cdot \frac{1 hp}{0.7357 kW} = 3.552 hp$$