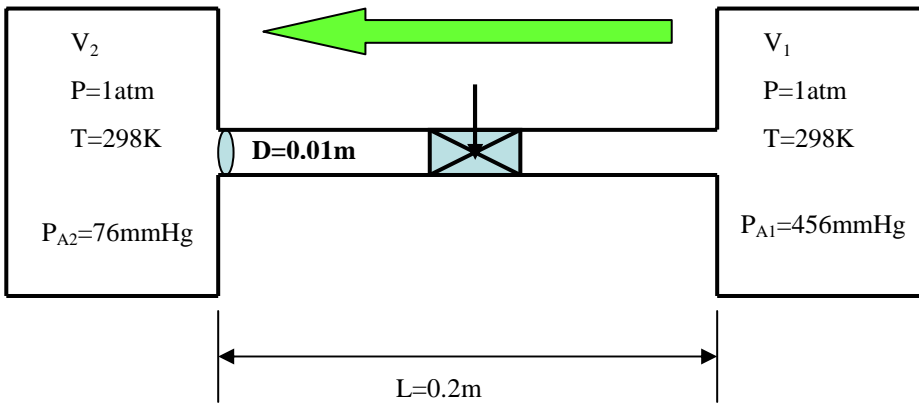


6.1-2. CO<sub>2</sub>-N<sub>2</sub>

CO<sub>2</sub>

$D_{AB}=1.67 \times 10^{-5} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$



Fick's law

flux

$$J_A = -D_{AB} \frac{dC_A}{dz} = -\frac{D_{AB}}{RT} \frac{dP_A}{dz}$$

$$J_A = -\frac{D_{AB}}{RT} \frac{dP_A}{dz} \cong -\frac{D_{AB}}{RT} \frac{\Delta P_A}{\Delta z}$$

$$= \frac{D_{AB} \cdot (P_{A1} - P_{A2})}{RTL}$$

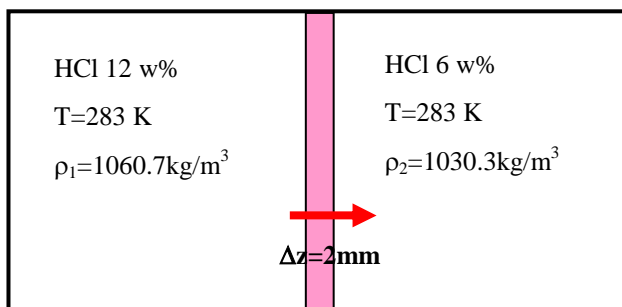
$$R = 0.082 \frac{\text{m}^3 \text{ atm}}{\text{kmol} \cdot \text{K}}$$

$$J_A = \frac{1.67 \times 10^{-5} \frac{\text{m}^2}{\text{s}} \cdot (456 - 76) \text{ mmHg} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ atm}}{760 \text{ mmHg}}}{0.082 \frac{\text{m}^3 \text{ atm}}{\text{kmolK}} \cdot 298 \text{ K} \cdot 0.2 \text{ m}} = 1.7085 \times 10^{-3} \frac{\text{mol}}{\text{m}^2 \text{ s}}$$

6.3-1

B

A



a)

z

가

가

, Fick

$$\begin{aligned}
 J_A &= -D_{AB} \frac{dC_A}{dz} \cong D_{AB} \frac{\Delta C_A}{\Delta z} = D_{AB} \frac{\Delta(\rho \cdot x_A)}{\Delta z} \\
 &= 2.5 \times 10^{-9} \frac{m^2}{s} \cdot \frac{(1060.7 \cdot 0.12 - 1030.3 \cdot 0.06) \frac{kg}{m^3}}{2 \times 10^{-3} m} = 8.183 \times 10^{-5} \frac{kg}{m^2 s}
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{6.3-1-1}$$

b) , , 가 가 , 6.2-14 ( 431 )

$$N_A = -D_{AB} \frac{dc_A}{dz} + \frac{c_A}{c} (N_A + N_B)$$

,  $N_B = 0$  , c 가 ,

$$c = \frac{\rho_1 + \rho_2}{2} = 1045.5 \frac{kg}{m^3}$$

$$N_A = -D_{AB} \frac{dc_A}{dz} + \frac{c_A}{c} N_A \tag{6.3-1-2}$$

(6.3-1-2) ,

$$N_A \left(1 - \frac{c_A}{c}\right) = -D_{AB} \frac{dc_A}{dz}$$

$$N_A dz = -D_{AB} \frac{dc_A}{1 - \frac{c_A}{c}} = -c D_{AB} \frac{dc_A}{c - c_A} \tag{6.3-1-3}$$

(6.3-1-3) ,

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int_{z_1}^{z_2} N_A dz &= -c D_{AB} \int_{c_{A1}}^{c_{A2}} \frac{dc_A}{c - c_A} \\
 N_A \Delta z &= c D_{AB} \ln \frac{c - c_{A2}}{c - c_{A1}} = c D_{AB} \ln \frac{1 - x_{A2}}{1 - x_{A1}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 N_A &= \frac{c D_{AB}}{\Delta z} \cdot \ln \frac{1 - x_{A2}}{1 - x_{A1}} \\
 &= \frac{1045.5 kg/m^3}{2 \times 10^{-3} m} \cdot 2.5 \times 10^{-9} \frac{m^2}{s} \cdot \ln \frac{1 - 0.06}{1 - 0.12} = 8.6199 \times 10^{-5} \frac{kg}{m^2 s}
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{6.3-1-4}$$

(6.3-1-4)

(6.3-1-1)

$$percentage = \frac{8.62 - 8.18}{8.62} \times 100 = 5.1\%$$

5.1 %

6.3-3 Wilke - Chang

Wilke - Chang 445

$$D_{AB} = 1.173 \times 10^{-16} \cdot (\varphi \cdot M_B)^{0.5} \frac{T}{\mu_B V_A^{0.6}} \quad (6.3-3-1)$$

$M_B$  (B),  $\mu_B$  B (Pa·s),  $V_A$  A  
 ( $m^3/kmol$ ),  $\varphi$  B  $\varphi=2.6$  .  
 ( 6.3-2 , 446 ).

$$M_B = 18kg / kmol$$

$$\mu_B(298K) = 0.8937 \times 10^{-3} Pa \cdot s$$

$$V_A = 2 \cdot 0.0148 + 4 \cdot 0.0037 + 2 \cdot 0.012 = 0.0684 \frac{m^3}{kmol}$$

(6.3-3-1)

$$D_{AB} = 1.173 \times 10^{-16} \cdot (2.6 \cdot 18)^{0.5} \frac{298}{0.8937 \times 10^{-3} \cdot 0.0684^{0.6}}$$

$$= 1.3379 \times 10^{-9} m^2 / s$$

6.3-1 ( 445 ) 298K

$$1.26 \times 10^{-9} m^2/s \quad (6.3-3-1)$$

$$percentage = \frac{1.34 - 1.26}{1.26} \times 100 = 6.35\%$$

6.35 %

6.4-3 BSA

450 , (6.4-2)

$$D_{AP} = D_{AB} (1 - 1.81 \times 10^{-3} c_p) \quad (6.4-3-1)$$

$$D_{AB} , c_p \left( \frac{kg - protein}{m^3} \right)$$

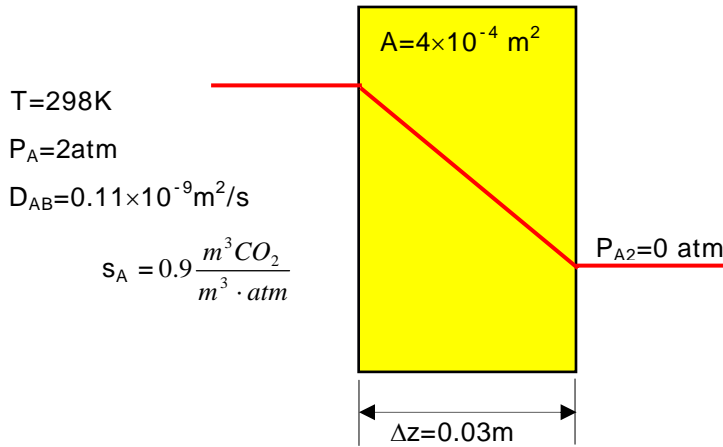
6.3-1 ( 445 ) ,  $D_{AB} = 2.41 \times 10^{-9} \frac{m^2}{s}$  ,

$$c_p = \frac{11g}{100ml} \cdot \frac{1kg}{1000g} \cdot \frac{1 \times 10^6 ml}{m^3} = 110 \frac{kg}{m^3}$$

$$D_{AP} = 2.41 \times 10^{-9} \cdot (1 - 1.81 \times 10^{-3} \cdot 110) = 1.93 \times 10^{-9} m^2 / s$$

가

6.5-1. CO2



Fick

$$J_A = -D_{AB} \frac{dC_A}{dz} \cong D_{AB} \frac{C_{A1} - C_{A2}}{\Delta z} \tag{6.5-1-1}$$

가 (C<sub>A1</sub>)

0 °C, 1 atm STP

$$\frac{V}{n} = \frac{RT}{P} = 22.4 \frac{m^3 - gas}{kmol}$$

$$s_A = 0.9 \frac{m^3 - gas}{m^3 - rubber \cdot atm} \cdot \frac{kmol}{22.4 m^3 - gas} = 4.018 \times 10^{-2} \frac{kmol}{m^3 - rubber \cdot atm}$$

0 °C 가 25 °C 가 ,

$$C_{A1} = s_A P_A = 4.018 \times 10^{-2} \frac{kmol}{m^3 - rubber \cdot atm} \cdot 2atm = 8.036 \times 10^{-2} \frac{kmol}{m^3 - rubber}$$

(6.5-1-1)

$$J_A \cong 0.11 \times 10^{-9} \frac{m^2}{s} \cdot \frac{(8.036 \times 10^{-2} - 0) \frac{kmol}{m^3 - rubber}}{0.03m}$$

$$= 2.9465 \times 10^{-10} \frac{kmol}{m^2 - rubber \cdot s}$$

$$\dot{m} = J_A \cdot A = 2.9465 \times 10^{-10} \frac{kmol}{m^2 - rubber \cdot s} \cdot 4 \times 10^{-4} m^2 - rubber = 1.1786 \times 10^{-9} \frac{mol}{s}$$

$$= 1.867 \times 10^{-4} \frac{g}{hr} = 4.481 \times 10^{-4} \frac{g}{day} = 1.64 g / year$$

2g